

**THE ECONOMIC IMPACTS OF
CONGOLESE REFUGEES IN RWANDA:**

**LABOUR MARKETS, SOCIAL INFRASTRUCTURE
& AID EFFECTIVENESS**

HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE
2016
FINAL VERSION

MAASTRICHT GRADUATE SCHOOL OF GOVERNANCE | UNU-MERIT
MAASTRICHT UNIVERSITY

COMMISSIONED BY UNHCR

UNIVERSAL CODES:

777: not applicable

888: respondent does not want to answer

999: respondent does not know

Hello. My name is _____. I would be grateful if you could spend some time answering my questions. This survey will help us better understand the situation of refugees in Rwanda, and how the presence of refugees may impact local communities. We interviewers are hired by a team of academic researchers from Maastricht University who are conducting this research for academic purposes. Therefore our work is not to provide any assistance or direct help, but to make sure that your situation and concerns are voiced upwards to those in the government or international organizations who may be able to help you and your community.

This interview is anonymous and your name will not be mentioned in any report or document. You are not obliged to answer any question, and you can stop at any moment you want. I thank you for accepting to help me. Do you want to ask me anything about the interview before you decide to participate?

SECTION IS: INTERVIEWER SHEET

<i>N°.</i>	<i>Questions</i>	<i>Answers</i>
IS. 1	Survey ID	(write in Household ID)
IS. 2	Was this household surveyed in 2015 (i.e. this is a tracked household)?	1. Yes 2. No
IS. 3	PREVIOUS Survey ID	(write in previous Household ID from the 2015 list)
IS. 4	Interviewer ID	(write in your ID)
IS. 5	Date of the interview	(dd/mm/yyyy)
IS. 6	Starting time of the interview	(hh:mm)
IS. 7	Language in which the interview is conducted?	1. English 2. Kinyarwanda 3. French 4. Swahili 5. Other (specify in IS.7.x.)
IS. 8	Province in which the interview is conducted?	(write in name of the province)
IS. 9	District in which the interview is conducted?	(write in name/code of the district)
IS. 10	Sector in which the interview is conducted?	(write in name/code of the sector)

IS. 11	Cell in which the interview is conducted?	(write in name/code of the cell)
IS. 12	Village in which the interview is conducted?	(write in name/code of the smallest administrative unit)
IS. 13	What is the construction material for most of the roof?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Grass 2. Mud 3. Compacted earth 4. Mud brick 5. Burnt bricks 6. Concrete 7. Wood 8. Iron 9. Sheeting 10. Plastic 11. Clay 12. Tiles 13. Sand 14. Cow dung 15. Other (specify in IS.13.x)

SECTION A: HOUSEHOLD ROSTER

***Main respondent, preferably the household head or spouse that is at least 21 years of age, provides information for each household member**

***Note, a household member is considered someone who normally lives and eats their meals in this household. Do not include anyone else who has been away for 6 months or more.**

<i>N°.</i>	<i>Questions</i>	<i>Answers</i>
A. 1.	Member ID	(write in <u>individual</u> ID for each household member)
A. 2.	Name	(write in FULL NAME of the main respondent) (write in FIRST NAME ONLY of all other household members)
A. 3.	Household's main respondent?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No
A. 4.	Age	(write in age in years)
A. 5.	Gender	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Male 2. Female
A. 6.	Marital status	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Never married 2. Married monogamously 3. Married polygamously 4. Divorced or separated 5. Widow/widower
A. 7.	Household position (note: in relation to head of the household)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Head of the household 2. Spouse 3. Child 4. Adopted child 5. Grandchild 6. Niece/ nephew 7. Father/ mother 8. Sister/ brother 9. Son in law/ daughter in law 10. Brother in law/ sister in law

		11. Father in law/ mother in law 12. Other relative (specify in A.7.x) 13. Lodger 14. Helper 15. Other non-family (Specify in A.7.x)
A. 8.	Citizenship (note: write in first and second citizenship, if applicable)	
	1. First citizenship	1. Rwandan 2. Congolese 3. Burundian 4. Tanzanian 5. Ugandan 6. Other (specify in A.8.1.x.)
	2. Second citizenship	1. Rwandan 2. Congolese 3. Burundian 4. Tanzanian 5. Ugandan 6. Other (specify in A.8.2.x.) 777. Not applicable
A. 9.	Where was this person born?	1. In this community SKIP to A.14. 2. Not in this community, but in this same province SKIP to A.13. 3. In another province of Rwanda 4. In another country SKIP to A.11.
A. 10.	In which province was this person born?	1. Southern SKIP to A.13. 2. Western SKIP to A.13. 3. Northern SKIP to A.13. 4. Eastern SKIP to A.13. 5. Kigali SKIP to A.13.
A. 11.	In which country was this person born?	1. Congo 2. Burundi 3. Tanzania 4. Uganda 5. Other (specify in A.11.x)
A. 12.	In which year did this person first arrive in Rwanda?	(write in year)
A. 13.	In which year did this person first arrive in this community?	(write in year)
A. 14.	In which country was this person's mother born?	1. Rwanda 2. Congo 3. Burundi 4. Tanzania 5. Uganda 6. Other (specify in A.14.x)
A. 15.	In which country was this person's father born?	1. Rwanda 2. Congo 3. Burundi 4. Tanzania 5. Uganda 6. Other (specify in A.15.x)
A. 16.	Can this person read and write? Note: do not ask this for children under six years old.	1. Yes 2. Can read, but cannot write 3. No

A. 17.	Is this person currently enrolled in school?	1. Yes 2. No
A. 18.	What is this person's highest completed level of education?	1. No formal education 2. Pre-primary education (e.g. nursery school, early child development) 3. Incomplete primary education 4. Primary education 5. Lower secondary education 6. Upper secondary education 7. Vocational school 8. University/ Bachelor's 9. Post-graduate (Masters or higher) 10. Other (specify in A.18.x.)
A. 19.	How many years of formal education has this person had on full-time basis? (note: count the number of years beginning with primary school)	(write in number of years)

SECTION B: CHILDREN

***Main Respondent answers for each dependent minor under 21 years old**

***A minor is considered someone who depends economically on the income of the head of the household, EXCLUDING spouses. For example: children, brothers/sisters under 21 years of age, nieces/nephews under 21 years of age, etc. would all count as dependent minors.**

N°.	Questions	Answers
B. 1.	Child ID	(write in <u>corresponding</u> ID for each dependent minor <u>under 21 years old</u>)
B. 2.	Does this child's biological mother live in the household?	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to B.4.
B. 3.	Write in the Mother's ID	(write in <u>corresponding</u> ID for the mother of this child) SKIP to B.5.
B. 4.	Where is the child's biological mother located?	1. In the same community, but not in this household 2. In another community 3. In another province 4. In another country 5. Deceased 6. Other (specify in B.4.x)
B. 5.	Does this child's biological father live in the household?	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to B.7.
B. 6.	Write in the Father's ID	(write in <u>corresponding</u> ID for the father of this child) SKIP to B.8.
B. 7.	Where is the child's biological father located?	1. In the same community, but not in this household 2. In another community 3. In another province 4. In another country 5. Deceased 6. Other (specify in B.7.x)
B. 8.	Does this child regularly attend school?	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to B.11.
B. 9.	Does this child receive any financial assistance to attend school?	1. Yes 2. No

	(e.g. DAFI scholarship)	
B. 10.	Does this child benefit from a school feeding program when they attend school? (e.g. porridge)	1. Yes 2. No
B. 11.	Has this child received any immunizations?	1. Yes, full immunizations 2. Yes, partial immunizations 3. No
B. 12.	On average, how many hours per week does this child help with household chores or family work? (e.g. shopping, fetching water or firewood, cleaning, cooking, looking after siblings, agricultural activities, looking after animals, working in a shop, etc.)	(write in average hours per week, zero if none)
B. 13.	On average, how many hours per week does this child do any kind of work, paid or unpaid, outside of the home?	(write in average hours per week, zero if none)

SECTION C: EMPLOYMENT

*Main respondent provides information for each household member that is at least 16 years old

<i>N°.</i>	<i>Questions</i>	<i>Answers</i>
C. 1.	Member ID	(write in <u>corresponding</u> individual ID for each household member that is <u>at least 16 years old</u>)
C. 2.	What was this person's primary daily activity during the past 12 months?	1. In paid work 2. Self-employed: business 3. Self-employed: agriculture or herding 4. In education 5. In education AND paid work 6. Unemployed and actively looking for a job 7. Unemployed, wanting a job, but not actively looking 8. Permanently sick/ disabled 9. Retired 10. In community/ military service 11. Doing housework 12. Unpaid worker in family business 13. Other (specify in C.2.x)
C. 3.	During the past 12 months, has this person worked for someone who is not a member of this household? (e.g. an employer, a firm, the government, an NGO, an international organization, or some other person outside the household)	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to C.11.
C. 4.	What kind of trade, industry or business is this person's job connected with?	1. Farming/livestock 2. Fishing 3. Trade/merchant/sales 4. Transport 5. Construction 6. Education prof./administration

		7. Health prof./administration 8. Other prof./administration 9. Secretary/clerical 10. Factory worker 11. Restaurant, bar or hotel 12. Skilled trades 13. Maid/cook/home worker 14. Security guard 15. Other (specify in C.4.X.x)
C. 5.	Is this work formal, meaning does this person have a written contract to conduct this work?	1. Yes 2. No
C. 6.	For whom did this person work in this job?	1. Government 2. State owned company 3. Private employer 4. Cooperative 5. Religious institutions 6. Non-governmental organization 7. International organization 8. Other (specify in C.6.X.x)
C. 7.	In which year did this person start this job?	(write in year)
C. 8.	In how many of the past 12 months did this person work in this job?	(write in number of months)
C. 9.	In an average week, how many days per week does this person work in this job?	(write in number of days per week)
C. 10.	Is this job located within the community you live in?	1. Yes 2. No
C. 11.	Does this person have another job as an employee?	1. Yes GO BACK to C.4. 2. No
C. 12.	In the past 12 months, has this person worked on land belonging to, or rented by, him/herself or members of the household, or spent any time processing crops from them? (e.g. farming for oneself or other household member)	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to C.15.
C. 13.	In how many of the past 12 months did this person work on land or spent time processing crops?	(write in number of months)
C. 14.	In an average week, how many days per week does this person work on land or spend time processing crops?	(write in number of days per week)
C. 15.	In the past 12 months, has this person worked for him/ herself or his/ her household in a non-farm business? (e.g. as an independent merchant or fisherman, lawyer, doctor, or other self-employed activity)	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to C.25.
C. 16.	What kind of trade, industry, or business is the main non-farm business connected with? (start with most important business!)	1. Farming/ livestock 2. Fishing 3. Trade/ merchant/ sales 4. Transport 5. Construction 6. Education prof./ administration 7. Health prof./ administration 8. Other prof./ administration 9. Secretary/ clerical 10. Factory worker 11. Restaurant, bar or hotel 12. Barber shop

		13. Tailor 14. Skilled trade 15. Other (specify in C.16.X.x)
C. 17.	Is this person the owner of this non-farm business?	1. Yes SKIP to C.19. 2. No
C. 18.	In which year did this person start working in the family non-farm business?	(write in year)
C. 19.	In which year did this business' activities begin?	(write in year)
C. 20.	In the past 12 months, what was the average number of people that were employed in this business?	(write in number of people, excluding him/ herself, and zero if none)
C. 21.	In how many of the past 12 months did this person run or work in this business?	(write in number of months)
C. 22.	In an average week, how many days per week does this person run or work in this business?	(write in number of days per week)
C. 23.	Is this business located within the community you live in?	1. Yes 2. No
C. 24.	Does this person have another non-farm business activity?	1. Yes GO BACK to C.16. 2. No
C. 25.	Of all the jobs, farming activities and businesses this person has had in the past 12 months, which has contributed the most to total income? (note: for farm/ livestock work, consider the value of farm products harvested or livestock raised, even if some were consumed by the household)	1. Employee job 2. Farm/ livestock work 3. Non-farm business 777. Not applicable SKIP if no employee job, no farming work and no non-farm business (C.3 != 1 & C.12 !=1 & C.15 != 1)
C. 26.	Of all the jobs, farming activities and businesses this person had five years ago, which had contributed the most to total income? (note: for farm/ livestock work, consider the value of farm products harvested or livestock raised, even if some were consumed by the household)	1. Employee job 2. Farm/ livestock work 3. Non-farm business 777. Not applicable SKIP if no employee job, no farming work and no non-farm business (C.3 != 1 & C.12 !=1 & C.15 != 1)

SECTION D: MIGRATION & REMITTANCES I -- MIGRANTS IN RWANDA		
*Main respondent fills out this section for the entire household		
*Fill out for main respondents that were born in another country		
<i>N°.</i>	<i>Questions</i>	<i>Answers</i>
D. 1.	Remind me, were you born outside of Rwanda?	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to E.1.
D. 2.	Are you an official refugee registered with UNHCR?	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to D.4.
D. 3.	Do you hold an official identity card from UNHCR?	1. Yes 2. No
D. 4.	Before migrating, how much land did your household own? Note: let them know the option of 'hectares' or 'squared meters' before they respond the number.	(write in number, zero if none) 1. Hectares 2. Squared meters

D. 5.	Before migrating, did your household own a home?	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to D.7.	
D. 6.	Before migrating how many separate rooms did this home have? Note: do not include kitchen, bathrooms, toilets, storeroom or garages	(write in number of rooms)	
D. 7.	Before migrating, how many of these animals did your household own?	(write in number of animals, zero if none)	
	1. Poultry		
	2. Goats		
	3. Sheep		
	4. Pigs		
	5. Cows		
D. 7.	6. Oxen		
	D. 8.	Before migrating, what was the highest level of education that this person had completed?	1. No formal education 2. Pre-primary education (e.g. nursery school, early child development) 3. Incomplete primary education 4. Primary education 5. Lower secondary education 6. Upper secondary education 7. Vocational school 8. University/Bachelor's 9. Post-graduate (Masters or higher) 10. Other (specify in D.8.x.)
	D. 9.	Before migrating, what was this person's primary daily activity during the past 12 months?	1. In paid work 2. Self-employed: business 3. Self-employed: agriculture or herding 4. In education 5. In education AND paid work 6. Unemployed and actively looking for a job 7. Unemployed, wanting a job, but not actively looking 8. Permanently sick/ disabled 9. Retired 10. In community/ military service 11. Doing housework 12. Unpaid worker in family business 13. Other (specify in D.9.x)
	D. 10.	What were the three main reasons for migrating, if applicable?	1. Employment opportunities 2. Lack of arable land/ housing 3. Lack of basic necessities and services like water, food or healthcare 4. For education 5. Family reunification 6. Family formation (e.g. for

		marriage) 7. Moving with family (e.g. children or spouses that migrate with family) 8. General insecurity/ conflict 9. Personal persecution 10. Other (specify in D.10.X.x)
	1. First main reason	
	2. Second main reason	
	3. Third main reason	
D. 11.	How often are you in contact with friends or family currently residing in your community of origin? Note: let them know the option of ‘per week’, ‘per month’ and ‘per year’ before they respond the number.	(write in number of times) 1. Per week 2. Per month 3. Per year
D. 12.	Do you regularly send money or goods to friends or family members in your community of origin?	1. Yes 2. No
D. 13.	In the past 12 months, how much money did you send or what is the value of goods? Note: let them know the option of ‘once’, ‘per week’, ‘per month’ or ‘other’ before they respond the RWF.	(write in RWF) 1. Once 2. Per week 3. Per month 4. Other (specify)
D. 14.	Do you have concrete plans to return to your community of origin in the near future?	1. Yes SKIP to D.16. 2. No
D. 15.	What is the main reason for not wanting to return?	1. Too afraid to return 2. No employment opportunities 3. Lack of arable land / housing 4. Lack of basic necessities and services like water, food or healthcare 5. No access to education 6. Other (specify in D.15.x)
D. 16.	Do you regularly receive money or goods from friends or family members outside of this community? (e.g. country of origin, other countries that are not of origin, or other parts of Rwanda)	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to D.18
D. 17.	In which country or province within Rwanda are these friends or family members that send you money or goods located?	(write in country, or province within Rwanda)
D. 18.	In the past 12 months, how much money did you receive or what is the value of goods? Note: let them know the option of ‘once’, ‘per week’, ‘per month’ and ‘other’ before they respond the RWF.	(write in RWF) 1. Once 2. Per week 3. Per month 4. Other (specify)

SECTION E: MIGRATION & REMITTANCES II – MIGRANTS FROM RWANDA

***Main respondent provides information for each individual migrant living outside of Rwanda**

N°.	Questions	Answers
E. 1.	Does any (previous) household member currently live abroad, or	1. Yes

	in another part of Rwanda, <u>for at least 3 consecutive months?</u> (note: for current migrant households/ refugees residing in Rwanda, DO NOT include household members living in their countries of origin)	2. No SKIP to F.1.		
E. 2.	Migrant ID	(write in <u>new</u> individual ID for <u>each migrant abroad</u>)		
E. 3.	What country, or province within Rwanda, did they migrate to?	(write in country, or province within Rwanda)		
E. 4.	In which year did this person leave?	(write in year)		
E. 5.	What were the three main reasons for migrating, if applicable?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Employment opportunities 2. Lack of arable land/ housing 3. Lack of basic necessities and services like water, food or healthcare 4. For education 5. Family reunification 6. Family formation (e.g. for marriage) 7. Moving with family (e.g. children or spouses that migrate with family) 8. General insecurity/ conflict 9. Personal persecution 10. Other (specify in E.5.X.x) 		
	1. First main reason			
	2. Second main reason			
	3. Third main reason			
E. 6.	In the past 12 months has this household member sent money or goods to this household?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No SKIP to E.8. 		
E. 7.	On average how much or what is the value this person sent in the past 12 months? Note: let them know the option of ‘once’, ‘per week’, ‘per month’ and ‘other’ before they respond the RWF.	<table border="1"> <tr> <td>(write in RWF)</td> <td> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Once 2. Per week 3. Per month 4. Other (specify) </td> </tr> </table>	(write in RWF)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Once 2. Per week 3. Per month 4. Other (specify)
(write in RWF)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Once 2. Per week 3. Per month 4. Other (specify) 			
E. 8.	Is there another (previous) household member that currently lives abroad, or in another province of Rwanda, for at least 3 consecutive months?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes GO BACK to E.2. 2. No 		

SECTION F: RETURN & FUTURE MIGRATION		
*Main respondents that are not current migrants in Rwanda provides information for each return migrant		
<i>N°.</i>	<i>Questions</i>	<i>Answers</i>
F. 1.	Has any household member ever lived abroad, or in another province within Rwanda, for at least 3 consecutive months, and since returned?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Yes 2. No SKIP to G.1.
F. 2.	Member ID	(write in <u>corresponding</u> individual ID for each household member)
F. 3.	What country or province within Rwanda did they migrate to?	(write in country/ province)

F. 4.	In which year did this member migrate the last time?	(write in year)	
F. 5.	Did this member send money or goods home while abroad, or in another province within Rwanda?	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to F.7.	
F. 6.	On average, how much or what was the value? Note: let them know the option of ‘once’, ‘per week’, ‘per month’ and ‘other’ before they respond the RWF.	(write in RWF)	1. Once 2. Per week 3. Per month 4. Other (specify)
F. 7.	In which year did this member return the last time?	(write in year)	
F. 8.	What were the three main reasons for returning, if applicable?	1. He/ she missed home 2. Employment opportunities 3. There is now peace and safety 4. Documents expired/ work contract finished 5. Was unable to reach intended destination 6. Was forced to return (forced repatriation) 7. Other (specify in F.8.X.x)	
	1. First main reason		
	2. Second main reason		
	3. Third main reason		
F. 9.	Is there another household member that ever lived abroad, or in another province within Rwanda, for at least 3 consecutive months and since returned?	1. Yes GO BACK to F.2. 2. No	
F. 10.	Does any household member have concrete plans to move from this community, either to another country or within Rwanda?	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to G.1.	
F. 11.	What country, or province within Rwanda, would they like to move to?	(write in country/ province within Rwanda)	
F. 12.	Why does this household member want to move?	1. To be with family 2. No work opportunities here 3. Infrastructure is not sufficient here 4. Don't feel safe here 5. Not happy here 6. Other (specify in F.12.x)	

SECTION G: CONSUMPTION

***ONLY ‘tracked’ households answer this module (i.e. IS.2 == 1)**

N°.	Questions	Answers
G. 1.	During the last week, did you or others in your household consume any of the following items: SKIP to H.1. if G.1.25 == 1	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to next GOOD
	1. Maize/ maize meal	
	2. Wheat/ wheat flour	

	3. Beans (dry)		
	4. Oil (including palm oil, excluding fat and butter)		
	5. Salt		
	6. Rice		
	7. Sorghum		
	8. Cassava		
	9. Cooking banana		
	10. Potato (Irish, sweet, orange, other potato)		
	11. Fresh fruits (banana, mango, pineapple, other fresh fruits)		
	12. Fresh vegetables (onion, peas, pumpkin, squash, green beans, greens, other vegetables)		
	13. Nuts (groundnuts, peanuts, etc.)		
	14. Eggs		
	15. Milk and milk products		
	16. Fresh Meats (fish, beef, pork, chicken, goat, rabbit, organ)		
	17. Dried fish		
	18. Bread (Mandazi, chapatti, other bread)		
	19. Fat and butter		
	20. Sugar and sweets		
	21. Tobacco and alcoholic beverages		
	22. Non-alcoholic beverages (sodas, bottled water, juice)		
	23. Baby food and baby supplements		
	24. Women's supplements (e.g. corn-soy blend)		
	25. Water (not bottled, from tap or well)		
G. 2.	How much in total did your household consume in the last week, and in what unit of measure? Note: let them know the option of 'kilogram', 'tons', etc. before they respond the number.	(write in number, zero if none) SKIP to next GOOD if G.1.X. == 2	1. Kilograms 2. Tons 3. Bags 4. Bunches 5. Pieces 6. Buckets 7. Cups 8. Liters
	1. Maize/ maize meal		

	2. Wheat/ wheat flour		
	3. Beans (dry)		
	4. Oil (including palm oil, excluding fat and butter)		
	5. Salt		
	6. Rice		
	7. Sorghum		
	8. Cassava		
	9. Cooking banana		
	10. Potato (Irish, sweet, orange, other potato)		
	11. Fresh fruits (banana, mango, pineapple, other fresh fruits)		
	12. Fresh vegetables (onion, peas, pumpkin, squash, green beans, greens, other vegetables)		
	13. Nuts (groundnuts, peanuts, etc.)		
	14. Eggs		
	15. Milk and milk products		
	16. Fresh Meats (fish, beef, pork, chicken, goat, rabbit, organ)		
	17. Dried fish		
	18. Bread (Mandazi, chapatti, other bread)		
	19. Fat and butter		
	20. Sugar and sweets		
	21. Tobacco and alcoholic beverages (note: only calculate for alcoholic beverages)		
	22. Non-alcoholic beverages (sodas, bottled water, juice)		
	23. Baby food and baby supplements		
	24. Women's supplements (e.g. corn-soy blend)		
	25. Water (not bottled, from tap or well)		
G. 3.	How much of the total amount came in purchases?	(write in number, zero if none)	
		SKIP to next GOOD if G.1.X. == 2	
	1. Maize/ maize meal		
	2. Wheat/ wheat flour		
	3. Beans (dry)		

	4. Oil (including palm oil, excluding fat and butter)	
	5. Salt	
	6. Rice	
	7. Sorghum	
	8. Cassava	
	9. Cooking banana	
	10. Potato (Irish, sweet, orange, other potato)	
	11. Fresh fruits (banana, mango, pineapple, other fresh fruits)	
	12. Fresh vegetables (onion, peas, pumpkin, squash, green beans, greens, other vegetables)	
	13. Nuts (groundnuts, peanuts, etc.)	
	14. Eggs	
	15. Milk and milk products	
	16. Fresh Meats (fish, beef, pork, chicken, goat, rabbit, organ)	
	17. Dried fish	
	18. Bread (Mandazi, chapatti, other bread)	
	19. Fat and butter	
	20. Sugar and sweets	
	21. Tobacco and alcoholic beverages (note: only calculate for alcoholic beverages)	
	22. Non-alcoholic beverages (sodas, bottled water, juice)	
	23. Baby food and baby supplements	
	24. Women's supplements (e.g. corn-soy blend)	
	25. Water (not bottled, from tap or well)	
	How much of the total amount came from own-production? (i.e., from that which was produced by the household)?	(write in number, zero if none) SKIP to next GOOD if G.1.X. == 2
G. 4.	1. Maize/ maize meal	
	2. Wheat/ wheat flour	
	3. Beans (dry)	
	4. Oil (including palm oil, excluding fat and butter)	
	5. Salt	

	6. Rice	
	7. Sorghum	
	8. Cassava	
	9. Cooking banana	
	10. Potato (Irish, sweet, orange, other potato)	
	11. Fresh fruits (banana, mango, pineapple, other fresh fruits)	
	12. Fresh vegetables (onion, peas, pumpkin, squash, green beans, greens, other vegetables)	
	13. Nuts (groundnuts, peanuts, etc.)	
	14. Eggs	
	15. Milk, and milk products	
	16. Fresh Meats (fish, beef, pork, chicken, goat, rabbit, organ)	
	17. Dried fish	
	18. Bread (Mandazi, chapatti, other bread)	
	19. Fat and butter	
	20. Sugar and sweets	
	21. Tobacco and alcoholic beverages (note: only calculate for alcoholic beverages)	
	22. Non-alcoholic beverages (sodas, bottled water, juice)	
	23. Baby food and baby supplements	
	24. Women's supplements (e.g. corn-soy blend)	
	25. Water (not bottled, from tap or well)	
G. 5.	How much of the total amount came from what you had stored from before?	(write in number, zero if none) SKIP to next GOOD if G.I.X. == 2
	1. Maize/ maize meal	
	2. Wheat/ wheat flour	
	3. Beans (dry)	
	4. Oil (including palm oil, excluding fat and butter)	
	5. Salt	
	6. Rice	
	7. Sorghum	

	8. Cassava	
	9. Cooking banana	
	10. Potato (Irish, sweet, orange, other potato)	
	11. Fresh fruits (banana, mango, pineapple, other fresh fruits)	
	12. Fresh vegetables (onion, peas, pumpkin, squash, green beans, greens, other vegetables)	
	13. Nuts (groundnuts, peanuts, etc.)	
	14. Eggs	
	15. Milk and milk products	
	16. Fresh Meats (fish, beef, pork, chicken, goat, rabbit, organ)	
	17. Dried fish	
	18. Bread (Mandazi, chapatti, other bread)	
	19. Fat and butter	
	20. Sugar and sweets	
	21. Tobacco and alcoholic beverages (note: only calculate for alcoholic beverages)	
	22. Non-alcoholic beverages (sodas, bottled water, juice)	
	23. Baby food and baby supplements	
	24. Women's supplements (e.g. corn-soy blend)	
	25. Water (not bottled, from tap or well)	
	How much of the total amount came from gifts, including aid?	(write in number, zero if none) SKIP to next GOOD if G.1.X. == 2
G. 6.	1. Maize/ maize meal	
	2. Wheat/ wheat flour	
	3. Beans (dry)	
	4. Oil (including palm oil, excluding fat and butter)	
	5. Salt	
	6. Rice	
	7. Sorghum	
	8. Cassava	
	9. Cooking banana	

	10. Potato (Irish, sweet, orange, other potato)	
	11. Fresh fruits (banana, mango, pineapple, other fresh fruits)	
	12. Fresh vegetables (onion, peas, pumpkin, squash, green beans, greens, other vegetables)	
	13. Nuts (groundnuts, peanuts, etc.)	
	14. Eggs	
	15. Milk and milk products	
	16. Fresh Meats (fish, beef, pork, chicken, goat, rabbit, organ)	
	17. Dried fish	
	18. Bread (Mandazi, chapatti, other bread)	
	19. Fat and butter	
	20. Sugar and sweets	
	21. Tobacco and alcoholic beverages (note: only calculate for alcoholic beverages)	
	22. Non-alcoholic beverages (sodas, bottled water, juice)	
	23. Baby food and baby supplements	
	24. Women's supplements (e.g. corn-soy blend)	
	25. Water (not bottled, from tap or well)	
G. 7.	Where did you make this purchase?	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Within this community/ camp 2. In another community nearby that is not a refugee camp 3. In a refugee camp nearby 4. Other (please specify in G.10.X.x) <p>SKIP to next GOOD if G.1.X. == 2 or G.3..X == 0</p>
	1. Maize/ maize meal	
	2. Wheat/ wheat flour	
	3. Beans (dry)	
	4. Oil (including palm oil, excluding fat and butter)	
	5. Salt	
	6. Rice	
	7. Sorghum	
	8. Cassava	

9. Cooking banana	
10. Potato (Irish, sweet, orange, other potato)	
11. Fresh fruits (banana, mango, pineapple, other fresh fruits)	
12. Fresh vegetables (onion, peas, pumpkin, squash, green beans, greens, other vegetables)	
13. Nuts (groundnuts, peanuts, etc.)	
14. Eggs	
15. Milk and milk products	
16. Fresh Meats (fish, beef, pork, chicken, goat, rabbit, organ)	
17. Dried fish	
18. Bread (Mandazi, chapatti, other bread)	
19. Fat and butter	
20. Sugar and sweets	
21. Tobacco and alcoholic beverages (note: only calculate for alcoholic beverages)	
22. Non-alcoholic beverages (sodas, bottled water, juice)	
23. Baby food and baby supplements	
24. Women's supplements (e.g. corn-soy blend)	
25. Water (not bottled, from tap or well)	

SECTION H: ASSETS		
N ^o .	Questions	Answers
H. 1.	What is the ownership status of this house?	1. Owned 2. Rented 3. Being purchased SKIP to H.3. 4. Employer provides it for free SKIP to H.3. 5. Authorized for free SKIP to H.3. 6. Not authorized SKIP to H.3. 7. Other (specify in H.1.x)
H. 2.	For how long has this household owned or rented this house?	(write in the number of years)
H. 3.	How many separate rooms does this home have? Note: do not include kitchen, bathrooms, toilets, storeroom or garages	(write in the number of rooms)
H. 4.	Do any household members own or rent land?	1. Yes, own land only

		2. Yes, rent land only 3. Yes, own and rent separate pieces of land 4. No SKIP to H.12.
H. 5.	What is the area of this land? Note: let them know the option of ‘hectares’ or ‘squared meters’ before they respond the number.	(write in number) 1. Hectares 2. Squared meters
H. 6.	For how long has this household owned and/or rented this land?	(write in the number of years)
H. 7.	How did this household acquire this land?	1. Family inheritance 2. Purchased and/or rented from another family 3. Purchased and/or rented from the government 4. Leased or rented 5. Just walked in (cleared) 6. Government, international organization or NGO provided 7. Other (specify in H.7.x)
H. 8.	What has the land mainly been used for over the past 12 months?	1. Agriculture only 2. Herding only SKIP to H.12. 3. Both agriculture and herding 4. Construction SKIP to H.12. 5. Renting out the land SKIP to H.12. 6. This household does not use this land at the moment SKIP to H.12. 7. Other (specify in H.8.x) SKIP to H.12.
H. 9.	On average, how many people outside your household have you employed to work on this land or process crops over the past 12 months?	(write in number of people)
H. 10.	On average, how much of this household’s food consumption has been provided for by harvest from this land over the past 12 months?	1. Nothing 2. Less than half 3. About half 4. More than half 5. Almost everything
H. 11.	On average, how much of harvest from this land has been sold on local markets over the past 12 months?	1. Nothing 2. Less than half 3. About half 4. More than half 5. Almost everything
H. 12.	How many of these animals does this household currently own?	(write in number, zero if the household does not own any)
	1. Poultry	
	2. Goats	
	3. Sheep	
	4. Pigs	
	5. Cows	
	6. Oxen	

H. 13.	Five years ago, did this household own more or less of that amount?	1. More 2. Less 3. The same
	1. Poultry	
	2. Goats	
	3. Sheep	
	4. Pigs	
	5. Cows	
	6. Oxen	
H. 14.	Does your household own any of the following assets?	1. Yes 2. No
	1. Large pieces of furniture (e.g. sofa, bed, table, etc.)	
	2. Refrigerator	
	3. Kitchen appliances (e.g. blender, pots, pans)	
	4. Radio	
	5. Television	
	6. Telephone/ mobile phone	
	7. Iron	
	8. Fans	
	9. Stove	
	10. Blankets	
	11. Generator / motorized pump	
	12. Tractor	
	13. Livestock enclosure/ shelter	
	14. Hand hoe	
	15. Axe	
	16. Machete knife	
	17. Sickle	
	18. Bicycle	
	19. Motorbike	
20. Car/ van/ truck/ pick-up		

SECTION I: INCOME

<i>N°.</i>	<i>Questions</i>	<i>Answers</i>
I. 1.	Could you please indicate all sources of income for your household in an average month, over the last 12 months?	(total monthly income in RWF)
	1. Salaries (employment)	
	2. Non-regular income (daily labor)	
	3. Own business	
	4. Income coming from rentals of land, buildings (house or room), animals and machinery	
	5. Income coming from sale of assets	
	6. Income coming from the sale of agricultural / livestock production	
	7. Income coming from sale of food based in-kind assistance (e.g. beans, oil, etc.)	
	8. Income coming from sale of non-food based in-kind assistance (e.g. soap, clothes, blankets, sleeping mats, etc.)	
	9. Income coming from cash-based assistance (e.g. cash transfer to mobile)	
	10. Domestic remittances	
	11. International remittances	
	12. Pension	
	13. Other (specify in I.13.x)	
I. 2.	On average, how often do you not have enough income to satisfy the basic needs of your household per month? (e.g. food, rent, education, health, etc.)	1. Never SKIP to J.1. 2. Sometimes 3. Neutral 4. Almost always 5. Always
I. 3.	On average, how much more would you need per month to satisfy the basic needs of your household?	(in RWF)

SECTION J: EXPENDITURES

<i>N°.</i>	<i>Questions</i>	<i>Answers</i>	
J. 1.	On average, how much has your household spent on the following items over the past 12 months? Note: let them know the option of 'per week', 'per month' and 'per year' before they respond the number.	(in RWF)	1. Per week
	1. Natural gas (propane)		2. Per month 3. Per year

2. Charcoal or other material for cooking		
3. Electricity		
4. Water		
5. Telephone (land line)		
6. Cellular telephones (in total for household, exclude purchases on devices)		
7. Internet for the household		
8. TV services		
9. Buses		
10. Taxis		
11. Gasoline (petrol)		
12. Expenditures at local restaurants		
13. Rent (for housing, excluding rent of building for business)		
14. Health hygiene (soap, toothpaste, etc.)		
15. Hospitalizations		
16. Doctors and dentists visits		
17. Medicines		
18. Festivals, weddings, celebrations		
19. Trips and vacations		
20. Construction materials (e.g. wood, bricks)		
21. Clothing and shoes		
22. Education (incl. school fees, books, uniforms etc.)		
23. Core living items: blankets, sleeping mats, pots, plates and cutlery		

SECTION K: SUBJECTIVE WEALTH & FOOD SECURITY		
<i>N°.</i>	<i>Questions</i>	<i>Answers</i>
K. 1.	Which of the following descriptions comes closest to how you see this household's current economic situation?	1. Finding it very difficult 2. Finding it difficult 3. Coping (neutral) 4. Living comfortably 5. Living very comfortably

K. 2.	Compared to other households in this community, how would you currently describe this household?	1. Among the poorest in the community 2. Below average 3. About average 4. Above average 5. Among the richest in the community
K. 3.	In the last 7 days, have there been times when your household did not have enough food or money to buy food?	1. Yes 2. No
K. 4.	In the last 7 days, how often has your household had to rely on less preferred and less expensive foods?	(write in number of days, zero if none)
K. 5.	In the last 7 days, how often has your household had to borrow food, or rely on help from a friend or relative?	(write in number of days, zero if none)
K. 6.	In the last 7 days, how often has your household had to limit portion size at meal times?	(write in number of days, zero if none)
K. 7.	In the last 7 days, how often has your household had to reduce number of meals eaten in a day?	(write in number of days, zero if none)

SECTION L: ASSISTANCE		
<i>N°.</i>	<i>Questions</i>	<i>Answers</i>
L. 1.	Please indicate whether your household formally receives any of the following assistance from the government, an NGO or international organization?	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to next ASSISTANCE
	1. Food based in-kind assistance (e.g. beans, oil, etc.)	
	2. Non-food based in-kind assistance (e.g. soap, clothes, etc.)	
	3. Cash-based assistance (e.g. cash transfer to mobile)	
	4. Supplementary feeding for pregnant women, or children under 2 years of age	
	5. Financial support for business start-up (cash grant/loan)	
	6. Voluntary saving and lending activities (VSLA)	
	7. Other (specify in L.1.7.x.)	
L. 2.	When did you start to receive this assistance	(write in the year) SKIP to next ASSISTANCE if L.1. == 2
	1. Food based in-kind assistance (e.g. beans, oil, etc.)	
	2. Non-food based in-kind assistance (e.g. soap, clothes, etc.)	
	3. Cash-based assistance (e.g. cash transfer to mobile)	
	4. Supplementary feeding for pregnant women, or children under 2 years of age	
	5. Financial support for business start-up (cash grant/loan)	
	6. Voluntary saving and lending activities (VSLA)	

	7. Other	
L. 3.	On average, how regularly do you receive this assistance?	1. Once a week or more 2. Once a month or more 3. Every few months 4. Other (specify in L.3.x) SKIP to next ASSISTANCE if L.1. == 2
	1. Food based in-kind assistance (e.g. beans, oil, etc.)	
	2. Non-food based in-kind assistance (e.g. soap, clothes, etc.)	
	3. Cash-based assistance (e.g. cash transfer to mobile)	
	4. Supplementary feeding for pregnant women, or children under 2 years of age	
	5. Medical or psycho-social treatment	
	6. Financial support for business start-up (cash grant/loan)	
	7. Voluntary saving and lending association (VSLA)	
	8. Other	
L. 4.	Did your household receive cash transfers (e.g. cash to mobile) from the World Food Programme?	1. Yes 2. No SKIP to M.1
L. 5.	How many days ago did you receive your cash?	(write in number of days)
L. 6.	How much cash did your household receive?	(write in RWF)
L. 7.	How much of this did your household cash-out?	(write in RWF)
L. 8.	How many times did your household take cash out from this transfer?	(write in number of times)
L. 9.	How much did your household use for direct purchases of food items?	(write in RWF)
L. 10.	How much did your household use for direct purchases of non-food items?	(write in RWF)
L. 11.	How much in fees did your household pay?	(write in RWF)
L. 12.	How much did you send to your friends, relatives or other households?	(write in RWF)

SECTION M: FACILITIES		
<i>N°.</i>	<i>Questions</i>	<i>Answers</i>
M. 1.	What is the primary source of drinking water for this household?	1. Private connection to pipeline 2. Public taps 3. Borehole 4. Protected spring 5. Unprotected spring 6. River, stream, pond or lake

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 7. Vendor/ tanker 8. Rain water 9. Other (specify in M.1.x)
M. 2.	What was the primary source of drinking water for this household five years ago?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Private connection to pipeline 2. Public taps 3. Borehole 4. Protected spring 5. Unprotected spring 6. River, stream, pond or lake 7. Vendor/ tanker 8. Rain water 9. Other (specify in M.2.x)
M. 3.	What type of toilet facilities do you have access to in your household?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Private covered pit latrine 2. Shared covered pit latrine 3. Shared uncovered pit latrine 4. Private flush toilet 5. Shared flush toilet 6. None/ bush/ open field 7. Other (specify in M.3.x)
M. 4.	What type of toilet facilities did you have access to in your household five years ago?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Private covered pit latrine 2. Shared covered pit latrine 3. Shared uncovered pit latrine 4. Private flush toilet 5. Shared flush toilet 6. None/ bush/ open field 7. Other (specify in M.4.x)
M. 5.	What type of fuel does your household mainly use for cooking?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Electric 2. Gas 3. Kerosene 4. Wood/ sawdust burning 5. Efficient wood burning 6. Charcoal 7. Other biomass burning 8. Open fire 9. Other (specify in M.5.x)
M. 6.	What type of cooking fuel did your household mainly use for cooking five years ago?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Electric 2. Gas 3. Kerosene 4. Wood/ sawdust burning 5. Efficient wood burning 6. Charcoal 7. Other biomass burning 8. Open fire 9. Other (specify in M.6.x)
M. 7.	Which option better describes the location of the household kitchen?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> 1. In a separate kitchen 2. In a room in the dwelling not just devoted to cooking 3. In an outdoor space 4. Other (specify in M.7.x)

SECTION N: FORMAL NETWORKS

<i>N°.</i>	<i>Questions</i>	<i>Answers</i>
N. 1.	<p>Are you, the main respondent, an active member of any community organization?</p> <p>(e.g. agricultural cooperative; trader's association; credit or savings association; women's association, etc.)</p> <p>(note: an active member regularly attends meetings and is aware of decisions that are made within the organization)</p>	<p>1. Yes</p> <p>2. No</p>

SECTION O: OPINIONS & SOCIAL NETWORKS		
<i>N°.</i>	<i>Questions</i>	<i>Answers</i>
O. 1.	Do you currently feel safe in this community?	<p>1. Not at all safe</p> <p>2. A little unsafe</p> <p>3. Neutral SKIP to O.3.</p> <p>4. Mostly safe SKIP to O.3.</p> <p>5. Completely safe SKIP to O.3.</p>
O. 2.	What is the main reason you do not feel safe?	<p>1. Discrimination/ harassment from other community members</p> <p>2. Discrimination/ harassment from others outside of the community</p> <p>3. Proximity to the border</p> <p>4. Other (specify in O.2.x)</p>
O. 3.	Please indicate the extent to which you trust the following people, groups, and institutions:	<p>1. No trust at all</p> <p>2. Little trust</p> <p>3. Neutral</p> <p>4. Quite a lot of trust</p> <p>5. Completely trust</p>
	1. People from your community	
	2. People from neighboring communities	
	3. Community leaders	
	4. Government officials	
	5. International organizations or NGOs	
	6. Refugees in Rwanda	
	7. Other migrants, excluding refugees, in Rwanda	
O. 4.	Please respond to the following statements:	<p>1. Strongly disagree</p> <p>2. Disagree</p> <p>3. Neutral</p> <p>4. Agree</p> <p>5. Strongly agree</p>
	1. Only men should make decisions about big spending	

	2. Only women should take responsibility for the household	
	3. Only men should be responsible for providing/earning income	
	4. Education is more important for boys than for girls	
O. 5.	If you suddenly needed a small amount of money [enough to pay for expenses for your household for one week], how many people beyond your immediate household could you turn to who would be willing to provide this money?	1. No one 2. One or two people 3. Three or four people 4. Five or more people

SECTION IS: INTERVIEWER SHEET		
IS. 14	End time of the interview	(hh:mm)

END OF INTERVIEW